# World Languages and Cultures (BA): Arabic Studies Concentration

The Arabic Studies concentration provides an interdisciplinary study of a vibrant and critical region of the world. It provides students with an indepth understanding of the Middle East and North Africa, including the languages, peoples, histories, and cultures of the region. Arabic Studies enhances student employment opportunities in both public and private sectors. It also facilitates the development of skills necessary to work and live successfully in the Middle East. Study Abroad and internship programs in the Middle East are offered to encourage and support student engagement in the region. As part of the major, students are strongly encouraged to participate in a Study Abroad Program in the Middle East; however, this is not required.

All the general requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree must be met. Degree designation is B.A. in World Languages and Cultures: Arabic Studies Concentration.

# **Plan Requirements**

| Code   | Title   | Hours          |
|--|---|----------------|
| Departmental R   | equirements   |                |
| WLAR 201   | Intermediate Arabic I <sup>1</sup>  | 3              |
| WLAR 202   | Intermediate Arabic II <sup>1</sup>   | 3              |
| WLAR 203   | Intermediate Arabic Conversation I  | 1              |
| WLAR 204   | Intermediate Arabic Conversation II   | 1              |
| WLAR 301   | Advanced Intermediate Arabic I <sup>1</sup>   | 3              |
| WLAR 330   | Media Arabic <sup>1</sup>   | 3              |
| WLAR 440   | Modern Arabic Short Story <sup>1</sup>  | 3              |
| WL 492   | Senior Seminar in World Languages & Cultures  | <sup>1</sup> 3 |
| HI 270   | Modern Middle East <sup>1</sup>   | 3              |
| Arabic Studies A   | dvised Electives (p. 1) <sup>1</sup>  | 12             |
| Humanities & S   | ocial Sciences  |                |
| ENG 101  | Academic Writing and Research <sup>1</sup>  | 4              |
| History II (p. 2)  |   | 3              |
| Literature I (p. 2)  |   | 3              |
| Literature II (p. 2)   | )   | 3              |
| Philosophy (p. 3)  |   | 3              |
|  | se on the approved GEP Humanities (http://<br>edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/ge<br>st. | p-             |
| Arts and Letters   | (p. 3)  | 3              |
| Social Science (3  | 3 Different) (p. 5)   | 9              |
| Additional Social  | Science (p. 5)  | 3              |
| General Educat   | ion Program (GEP) Courses   |                |
|  | al Sciences (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergradua<br>uirements/gep-mathematical-sciences/)           | te/ 6          |
| GEP Natural Sciences (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-<br>category-requirements/gep-natural-sciences/)                       |   | - 7            |
| GEP Health and Exercise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-health-exercise-<br>studies/) |   | 2              |

| GEP US Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/  | 3 |
|--|---|
| undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-usdei/)  |   |
| GEP Interdisciplinary Perspectives (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-interdisciplinary-<br>perspectives/) | 5 |
|  |   |

GEP Global Knowledge (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gepcategory-requirements/gep-global-knowledge/) (verify requirement)

# Free Electives

| Free Electives (12 Hr S/U Lmt) <sup>2</sup> | 31  |
|---|-----|
| Total Hours                                 | 120 |

- <sup>1</sup> A grade of C- or higher is required.
- <sup>2</sup> WLAR 101 may count towards free electives if all three following conditions are met; 1) the language was not taken by the student in high school, 2) the student has met high school proficiency in another language, and 3) the language is not the student's native language. Students should consult their academic advisors to determine which courses fill this requirement.
- \* It is strongly recommended that students participate in at least one study abroad experience in an Arabic-language speaking region.
- \*\* Major Residency Requirements No more than 15 hours of transfer credit may be applied towards departmental (major) requirements. Major Grade Point Average (GPA) Requirements 2.0 major and cumulative GPA required for graduation

# **Arabic Studies Advised Electives**

| Code             | Title  | Hours |
|------------------|--|-------|
| Select a minimun | n of 12 units:   |       |
| ENG 315          | Phonetics  | 3     |
| WL 395           | Study Abroad Programs  | 1-3   |
| WL 436           | Culture, Community, and Language: Advocating for Multilingual Learners | , 3   |
| WLAR 318         | Egyptian Culture through Film  | 3     |
| WLFR 425         | Literature, Cinema and Culture of the<br>Francophone World             | 3     |
| WLFR 525         | Literature, Cinema and Culture of the<br>Francophone World             | 3     |
| HI 207           | Ancient Mediterranean World  | 3     |
| HI 307           | Jewish History   | 3     |
| HI 370           | Modern Egypt   | 3     |
| HI 381           | Change-makers in a Global Context                                      | 3     |
| HI 400           | Civilization of the Ancient Near East                                  | 3     |
| HI 407           | Islamic History to 1798  | 3     |
| HI 408           | Islam in the Modern World  | 3     |
| HI 419           | Modern European Imperialism  | 3     |
| HI 454           | History of U.S. Foreign Relations, 1900-Present                        | 3     |
| HI 465           | Oil and Crisis in the Gulf   | 3     |
| HI 466           | History of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict                            | 3     |
| HI 477           | Women in the Middle East   | 3     |
| HI 500           | Civilization of the Ancient Near East                                  | 3     |
| HI 519           | Modern European Imperialism  | 3     |
| WLPE 201         | Intermediate Persian I   | 3     |
| WLPE 202         | Intermediate Persian II  | 3     |
| PS 231           | Introduction to International Relations                                | 3     |
| PS 236           | Issues in Global Politics  | 3     |

1

| PS 345  | Governments and Politics in the Middle East | 3 |
|---------|---|---|
| REL 210 | Religious Traditions of the World           | 3 |
| REL 311 | Introduction to the Old Testament           | 3 |
| REL 340 | Islam                                       | 3 |
| REL 350 | Judaism                                     | 3 |
| REL 407 | Islamic History to 1798                     | 3 |
| REL 408 | Islam in the Modern World                   | 3 |
| REL 482 | Religion and Conflict                       | 3 |

# **History II**

#### Code Title Hours

A 200-level survey course covering our own or a similar culture, i.e., United States or other Western Culture.

| HI 205 | Western Civilization Since 1400                                 | 3 |
|--------|---|---|
| HI 208 | The Middle Ages   | 3 |
| HI 209 | From Renaissance to Revolution: The Origins of<br>Modern Europe | 3 |
| HI 210 | Modern Europe 1815-Present                                      | 3 |
| HI 221 | British History to 1688   | 3 |
| HI 222 | History of British Cultures and Societies From 1688             | 3 |
| HI 251 | American History I  | 3 |
| HI 252 | American History II   | 3 |
| HI 253 | Early U.S. History  | 3 |
| HI 254 | Modern U.S. History   | 3 |

## Literature I

# Code Title

#### Hours

A survey course covering literature outside the U.S. and prior to the 20th century.

| ENG 219   | Studies in Great Works of Non-Western Literature                  | 3 |
|-----------|---|---|
| or WL 219 | Studies in Great Works of Non-Western Literature                  |   |
| ENG 220   | Studies in Great Works of Western Literature                      | 3 |
| or WL 220 | Studies in Great Works of Western Literature                      |   |
| ENG 221   | Literature of the Western World I                                 | 3 |
| or WL 221 | Literature of the Western World I                                 |   |
| ENG 222   | Literature of the Western World II                                | 3 |
| or WL 222 | Literature of the Western World II                                |   |
| ENG 251   | Major British Writers   | 3 |
| ENG 255   | Beyond Britain: Literature from Colonies of the<br>British Empire | 3 |
| ENG 261   | English Literature I  | 3 |
| ENG 262   | English Literature II   | 3 |
| ENG 361   | Studies in British Poetry   | 3 |
| HON 202   | Inquiry, Discovery, and Literature                                | 3 |
| WLCL 210  | Classical Mythology   | 3 |
| WLCL 320  | Masterpieces of Classical Literature                              | 3 |
| WLFR 301  | Survey of French Literature from the Middle Ages                  | 3 |
|           | through the Enlightenment   | Ũ |
| WLGE 320  | Introduction to German Literature                                 | 3 |
| WLGE 325  | German Lyric Poetry   | 3 |
| WLJA 342  | Classical Japanese Literature in Translation                      | 3 |
| WLJA 344  | Early Modern Japanese Literature in Translation                   | 3 |
|           |   |   |

| WLRU 303 | Russian Literature in Translation: The Nineteenth Century | 3 |
|----------|---|---|
| WLSP 340 | Introduction to Hispanic Literatures and Cultures         | 3 |
| WLSP 341 | Literature and Culture of Spain I                         | 3 |
| WLSP 342 | Literature and Culture of Spain II                        | 3 |
| WLSP 351 | Literature and Culture of Latin America I                 | 3 |
|          |   |   |

## Literature II

#### Code Title

Hours

A course in American or Twentieth Century Literature, or an upper division survey course or literature course in a period, genre, or major figure in English, a world language in English translation, or the original world language.

| 0            | 0 0  |   |
|--------------|--|---|
| AFS 248      | Survey of African-American Literature          | 3 |
| AFS 349      | African Literature in English                  | 3 |
| AFS 448/548/ | African-American Literature                    | 3 |
| ENG 448/558  |  |   |
| ENG 207      | Studies in Poetry                              | 3 |
| ENG 208      | Studies In Fiction                             | 3 |
| ENG 209      | Introduction to Shakespeare                    | 3 |
| ENG 223      | Contemporary World Literature I                | 3 |
| ENG 224      | Contemporary World Literature II               | 3 |
| ENG 232      | Literature and Medicine                        | 3 |
| ENG 246      | Literature of the Holocaust                    | 3 |
| ENG 248      | Survey of African-American Literature          | 3 |
| ENG 249      | Native American Literature                     | 3 |
| ENG 252      | Major American Writers                         | 3 |
| ENG 265      | American Literature I                          | 3 |
| ENG 266      | American Literature II                         | 3 |
| ENG 267      | LGBTQI Literature in the U.S.                  | 3 |
| ENG 275      | Literature and War                             | 3 |
| ENG 305      | Women and Literature                           | 3 |
| ENG 339      | Literature and Technology                      | 3 |
| ENG 340      | Literature, Art, and Society                   | 3 |
| ENG 341      | Literature and Science                         | 3 |
| ENG 342      | Literature of Space and Place                  | 3 |
| ENG 349      | African Literature in English                  | 3 |
| ENG 361      | Studies in British Poetry                      | 3 |
| ENG 362      | Studies in the British Novel                   | 3 |
| ENG 369      | The American Novel of the 19th Century         | 3 |
| ENG 370      | American Fiction, Twentieth Century and Beyond | 3 |
| ENG 372      | American Poetry, Twentieth Century and Beyond  | 3 |
| ENG 376      | Science Fiction                                | 3 |
| ENG 377      | Fantasy  | 3 |
| ENG 380      | Modern Drama                                   | 3 |
| ENG 382      | Film and Literature                            | 3 |
| ENG 385      | Biblical Backgrounds of English Literature     | 3 |
| ENG 390      | Classical Backgrounds of English Literature    | 3 |
| ENG 392      | Major World Author                             | 3 |
| ENG 393      | Studies in Literary Genre                      | 3 |
| ENG 394      | Studies in World Literature                    | 3 |
| ENG 399      | Contemporary Literature                        | 3 |
| ENG 406      | Modernism                                      | 3 |
|              |  |   |

| ENG 407              | Postmodernism  | 3 |
|----------------------|--|---|
| ENG 410              | Studies in Gender and Genre  | 3 |
| ENG 420              | Major American Authors   | 3 |
| ENG 439              | Studies in English Renaissance Literature  | 3 |
| ENG 448              | African-American Literature  | 3 |
| ENG 451              | Chaucer  | 3 |
| ENG 452              | Medieval British Literature  | 3 |
| ENG 453              | Studies in Nineteenth-Century British Literature                                 | 3 |
| ENG 460              | Major British Author   | 3 |
| ENG 462              | 18th-Century English Literature  | 3 |
| ENG 463              | The Victorian Period   | 3 |
| ENG 464              | British Literature and the Founding of Empire                                    | 3 |
| ENG 465              | British Literature and the Dissolution of Empire                                 | 3 |
| ENG 466              | Transatlantic Literatures  | 3 |
| ENG 468              | Studies in Nineteenth-Century American Literature                                | 3 |
| ENG 470              | American Literature, Twentieth Century and                                       | 3 |
| LING 470             | Beyond   | 5 |
| ENG 476              | Southern Literature  | 3 |
| ENG 486              | Shakespeare, The Earlier Plays   | 3 |
| ENG 487              | Shakespeare, The Later Plays   | 3 |
| ENG 551              | Chaucer  | 3 |
| HON 202              | Inquiry, Discovery, and Literature   | 3 |
|                      | Women and Literature   | 3 |
| WGS 305              |  |   |
| WGS 410              | Studies in Gender and Genre  | 3 |
| WL 223               | Contemporary World Literature I  | 3 |
| WL 224               | Contemporary World Literature II   | 3 |
| WL 246               | Literature of the Holocaust  | 3 |
| WL 275               | Literature and War   | 3 |
| WL 392               | Major World Author   | 3 |
| WL 393               | Studies in Literary Genre  | 3 |
| WL 394               | Studies in World Literature  | 3 |
| WL 406               | Modernism  | 3 |
| WL 407               | Postmodernism  | 3 |
| WLCL 210             | Classical Mythology  | 3 |
| WLCL 320             | Masterpieces of Classical Literature   | 3 |
| WLFR 301             | Survey of French Literature from the Middle Ages through the Enlightenment       | 3 |
| WLFR 302             | Survey of French Literature from Romanticism to the Contemporary Period          | 3 |
| WLFR 492             | Seminar in French Studies  | 3 |
| WLGE 320             | Introduction to German Literature  | 3 |
| WLGE 323             | Twentieth Century German Literature  | 3 |
| WLGE 325             | German Lyric Poetry  | 3 |
| WLJA 342             | Classical Japanese Literature in Translation                                     | 3 |
| WLHU 301             | Twentieth Century Hindi & Urdu Fiction   | 3 |
| WLHU 302             |  | 3 |
| WLHU 302<br>WLHU 401 | Modern Hindi & Urdu Poetry<br>Hindi Literature and South Asian Cultural Contexts | 3 |
|                      |  |   |
| WLJA 344             | Early Modern Japanese Literature in Translation                                  | 3 |
| WLJA 345             | Modern Japanese Literature in Translation  | 3 |
| WLRU 303             | Russian Literature in Translation: The Nineteenth                                | 3 |
| WEIKO 303            | Century  |   |

| WLSP 340 | Introduction to Hispanic Literatures and Cultures | 3 |
|----------|---|---|
| WLSP 341 | Literature and Culture of Spain I                 | 3 |
| WLSP 342 | Literature and Culture of Spain II                | 3 |
| WLSP 343 | Literature and Culture of Spain III               | 3 |
| WLSP 351 | Literature and Culture of Latin America I         | 3 |
| WLSP 352 | Literature and Culture of Latin America II        | 3 |
| WLSP 353 | Literature and Culture of Latin America III       | 3 |
| WLSP 492 | Seminar in Hispanic Studies                       | 3 |

# Philosophy

| Code    | Title                                  | Hours |
|---------|--|-------|
| PHI 205 | Introduction to Philosophy             | 3     |
| PHI 210 | Puzzles and Paradoxes                  | 3     |
| PHI 214 | Issues in Business Ethics              | 3     |
| PHI 221 | Contemporary Moral Issues              | 3     |
| PHI 227 | Data Ethics                            | 3     |
| PHI 300 | Ancient Philosophy                     | 3     |
| PHI 301 | Early Modern Philosophy                | 3     |
| PHI 302 | 19th Century Philosophy                | 3     |
| PHI 303 | Continental Philosophy After 1900      | 3     |
| PHI 305 | Philosophy of Religion                 | 3     |
| PHI 309 | Political Philosophy                   | 3     |
| PHI 310 | Existentialism                         | 3     |
| PHI 312 | Philosophy of Law                      | 3     |
| PHI 313 | Ethical Problems in the Law            | 3     |
| PHI 319 | Black Political Philosophy             | 3     |
| PHI 320 | Philosophy of Race                     | 3     |
| PHI 325 | Bio-Medical Ethics                     | 3     |
| PHI 330 | Metaphysics                            | 3     |
| PHI 331 | Philosophy of Language                 | 3     |
| PHI 332 | Philosophy of Psychology               | 3     |
| PHI 333 | Knowledge and Skepticism               | 3     |
| PHI 340 | Philosophy of Science                  | 3     |
| PHI 347 | Neuroscience and Philosophy            | 3     |
| PHI 375 | Ethics                                 | 3     |
| PHI 376 | History of Ethics                      | 3     |
| PHI 401 | Kant's Critique of Pure Reason         | 3     |
| PHI 403 | Continental Philosophy After 1900      | 3     |
| PHI 420 | Global Justice                         | 3     |
| PHI 425 | Introduction to Cognitive Science      | 3     |
| PHI 440 | The Scientific Method                  | 3     |
| PHI 447 | Philosophy, Evolution and Human Nature | 3     |

### **Arts and Letters**

| Code    | Title                                    | Hours |
|---------|--|-------|
| ADN 111 | Introduction to Two-Dimensional Design   | 3     |
| ADN 112 | Introduction to Three-Dimensional Design | 3     |
| ADN 212 | Photography I                            | 3     |
| ADN 281 | Drawing I                                | 3     |
| ADN 414 | Color and Light                          | 3     |
| AFS 230 | Introduction to African-American Music   | 3     |
| AFS 260 | History of Jazz                          | 3     |

| AFS 343 | African American Religions                      | 3 | HA 498   | Independent Study in History of Art            | 1-6 |
|---------|---|---|----------|--|-----|
| AFS 346 | Black Popular Culture                           | 3 | HESM 322 | Dance and Society                              | 3   |
| AFS 375 | African American Cinema                         | 3 | HESM 324 | U.S. Concert Dance History                     | 3   |
| ARC 140 | Experiencing Architecture                       | 3 | HESM 326 | Current Trends in Dance                        | 3   |
| ARC 141 | Introduction to Architectural History           | 3 | HI 240   | Introduction to Visual Culture                 | 3   |
| ARC 241 | History of World Architecture                   | 3 | HI 320   | Religion in American History                   | 3   |
| ARS 251 | The Arts of a World Capital: London             | 3 | HI 402   | Early Christianity to the Time of Eusebius     | 3   |
| ARS 252 | The Arts of Vienna 1900                         | 3 | HI 407   | Islamic History to 1798                        | 3   |
| ARS 257 | Technology in the Arts                          | 3 | HI 408   | Islam in the Modern World                      | 3   |
| ARS 258 | Mathematics and Models in Music                 | 3 | HI 502   | Early Christianity to the Time of Eusebius     | 3   |
| ARS 259 | The Arts and Politics                           | 3 | HI 507   | Islamic History to 1798                        | 3   |
| ARS 306 | Music Composition with Computers                | 3 | HI 508   | Islam in the Modern World                      | 3   |
| ARS 346 | Black Popular Culture                           | 3 | HON 390  | Music and the Celtic World                     | 3   |
| ARS 351 | Arts, Ideas and Values                          | 3 | IDS 496  | Topics in Film and Interdisciplinary Studies   | 3   |
| ARS 353 | Arts and Cross-Cultural Contacts                | 3 | LAR 444  | History of Landscape Architecture              | 3   |
| ARS 354 | The Arts and the Sacred                         | 3 | MUS 105  | Introduction to Music in Western Society       | 3   |
| COM 321 | Survey of Rhetorical Theory                     | 3 | MUS 180  | Introduction to Musical Experiences            | 3   |
| COM 364 | History of Film to 1940                         | 3 | MUS 181  | Exploring Music Theory                         | 3   |
| COM 374 | History of Film From 1940                       | 3 | MUS 200  | Understanding Music: Global Perspectives       | 3   |
| COM 395 | Studies in Rhetoric and Digital Media           | 3 | MUS 201  | Introduction to Music Literature I             | 3   |
| COM 411 | Rhetorical Criticism                            | 3 | MUS 202  | Introduction to Music Literature II            | 3   |
| D 231   | Design History for Engineers and Scientists     | 3 | MUS 260  | History of Jazz                                | 3   |
| DAN 272 | Dance Composition - Solo Forms                  | 1 | MUS 306  | Music Composition with Computers               | 3   |
| DAN 295 | State Dance Company                             | 2 | MUS 310  | Music of the 17th and 18th Centuries           | 3   |
| ENG 282 | Introduction to Film                            | 3 | MUS 315  | Music of the 19th Century                      | 3   |
| ENG 289 | Poetry Writing                                  | 3 | MUS 320  | Music of the 20th-21st Centuries               | 3   |
| ENG 321 | Survey of Rhetorical Theory                     | 3 | MUS 330  | Survey of Musical Theater                      | 3   |
| ENG 323 | Writing in Rhetorical Traditions                | 3 | MUS 350  | Music of Asia                                  | 3   |
| ENG 359 | Topics in Film Studies                          | 3 | MUS 360  | Women In Music                                 | 3   |
| ENG 364 | History of Film to 1940                         | 3 | REL 200  | Introduction to the Study of Religion          | 3   |
| ENG 374 | History of Film From 1940                       | 3 | REL 210  | Religious Traditions of the World              | 3   |
| ENG 375 | African American Cinema                         | 3 | REL 298  | Special Topics in Religious Studies            | 3   |
| ENG 378 | Women & Film                                    | 3 | REL 309  | Religion and Society                           | 3   |
| ENG 382 | Film and Literature                             | 3 | REL 311  | Introduction to the Old Testament              | 3   |
| ENG 384 | Introduction to Film Theory                     | 3 | REL 312  | Introduction to the New Testament              | 3   |
| ENG 385 | Biblical Backgrounds of English Literature      | 3 | REL 314  | Introduction to Intertestamental Literature    | 3   |
| ENG 411 | Rhetorical Criticism                            | 3 | REL 317  | Christianity                                   | 3   |
| ENG 426 | Analyzing Style                                 | 3 | REL 320  | Religion in American History                   | 3   |
| ENG 492 | Special Topics in Film and Media Studies        | 3 | REL 323  | Religious Cults, Sects, and Minority Faiths in | 3   |
| GD 203  | History of Graphic Design                       | 3 |          | America  |     |
| GD 303  | Graphic Design Theory and Practice              | 3 | REL 327  | Issues in Contemporary Religion                | 3   |
| HA 201  | History of Art from Caves to the Renaissance    | 3 | REL 331  | The Hindu Tradition                            | 3   |
| HA 202  | History of Art From the Renaissance Through the | 3 | REL 332  | The Buddhist Traditions                        | 3   |
|         | 20th Century                                    |   | REL 333  | Chinese Religions                              | 3   |
| HA 203  | History of American Art                         | 3 | REL 334  | Japanese Religions                             | 3   |
| HA 240  | Introduction to Visual Culture                  | 3 | REL 340  | Islam  | 3   |
| HA 298  | Special Topics in Art History                   | 3 | REL 343  | African American Religions                     | 3   |
| HA 395  | History of Art: Study Abroad                    | 3 | REL 350  | Judaism  | 3   |
| HA 401  | 19th Century European Art from Revolution to    | 3 | REL 380  | Emotion and Religion                           | 3   |
|         | Post-Impressionism                              |   | REL 383  | Religion, Globalism, and Justice               | 3   |
| HA 404  | Italian Renaissance Art and Material Culture    | 3 | REL 402  | Early Christianity to the Time of Eusebius     | 3   |
| HA 410  | History of the Art of Photography               | 3 | REL 407  | Islamic History to 1798                        | 3   |
|         |   |   |          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·          |     |

| REL 408              | Islam in the Modern World                       | 3   |
|----------------------|---|-----|
| REL 412              | Advanced Readings in the Christian Gospels      | 3   |
| REL 413              | The Life and Letters of the Apostle Paul        | 3   |
| REL 423              | Religion and Politics in America                | 3   |
| REL 424              | Religion and Politics in Global Perspective     | 3   |
| REL 471              | Darwinism and Christianity                      | 3   |
| REL 472              | Women and Religion                              | 3   |
| REL 473              | Religion, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies | 3   |
| REL 482              | Religion and Conflict                           | 3   |
| REL 489              | Interpretations of Religion                     | 3   |
| REL 496              | Seminar in Religious Studies                    | 3   |
| REL 498              | Special Topics in Religious Studies             | 1-6 |
| REL 502              | Early Christianity to the Time of Eusebius      | 3   |
| REL 507              | Islamic History to 1798                         | 3   |
| REL 508              | Islam in the Modern World                       | 3   |
| REL 512              | Advanced Readings in the Christian Gospels      | 3   |
| REL 513              | The Life and Letters of the Apostle Paul        | 3   |
| REL 523              | Religion and Politics in America                | 3   |
| REL 524              | Religion and Politics in Global Perspective     | 3   |
| REL 571              | Darwinism and Christianity                      | 3   |
| REL 572              | Women and Religion                              | 3   |
| REL 573              | Religion, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies | 3   |
| REL 582              | Religion and Conflict                           | 3   |
| REL 589              | Interpretations of Religion                     | 3   |
| REL 598              | Special Topics in Religious Studies             | 1-6 |
| SOC 309              | Religion and Society                            | 3   |
| STS 257              | Technology in the Arts                          | 3   |
| STS 471              | Darwinism and Christianity                      | 3   |
| STS 571              | Darwinism and Christianity                      | 3   |
| THE 103              | Introduction to the Theatre                     | 3   |
| THE 203              | Theory and Practice of Acting                   | 3   |
| THE 303              | Stage Directing                                 | 3   |
| THE 334              | Advanced Acting                                 | 3   |
| THE 340              | African American Theatre                        | 3   |
| WGS 360              | Women In Music                                  | 3   |
| WGS 472              | Women and Religion                              | 3   |
| WGS 473              | Religion, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies | 3   |
| WGS 572              | Women and Religion                              | 3   |
| WGS 573              | Religion, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies | 3   |
| WL 216               | Art and Society in France                       | 3   |
| WLAR 318             | Egyptian Culture through Film                   | 3   |
| WLAR 351             | Modern Arab Popular Culture                     | 3   |
| WLCH 351             | Modern Chinese Popular Culture                  | 3   |
| WLCL 210             | Classical Mythology                             | 3   |
| WL62 210<br>WLFR 318 | The Heritage of French Cinema                   | 3   |
| WLGE 318             | New German Cinema and Beyond                    | 3   |
| WLGE 318<br>WLIT 318 |   | 3   |
| WLJA 351             | Italian Society Through Cinema                  | 3   |
| WLHU 351             | Contemporary Culture in Japan                   |     |
|                      | Hindi-Urdu Popular Culture                      | 3   |
| WLRU 318             | Russian Cinema and Society                      | 3   |
| WLSP 360             | Hispanic Cinema                                 | 3   |

## **Social Sciences**

# Code Title Hours Twelve (12) credit hours required from three different disciplines, six (6) must be on GEP Social Sciences (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-social-sciences/) list. Hours

| Anthropology |   |     |
|--------------|---|-----|
| ANT 251      | Introduction to Biological Anthropology                                 | 3   |
| ANT 252      | Introduction to Cultural Anthropology                                   | 3   |
| ANT 253      | Introduction to Archaeology   | 3   |
| ANT 254      | Introduction to Linguistic Anthropology                                 | 3   |
| ANT 261      | Technology in Society and Culture                                       | 3   |
| ANT 295      | Special Topics in Anthropology  | 1-3 |
| ANT 310      | Native Peoples and Cultures of North America                            | 3   |
| ANT 315      | The Aztecs, Maya, and Their Predecessors:<br>Archaeology of Mesoamerica | 3   |
| ANT 325      | Andean South America  | 3   |
| ANT 330      | People and Cultures of Africa   | 3   |
| ANT 345      | Anthropology of the Middle East   | 3   |
| ANT 346      | Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia                                  | 3   |
| ANT 351      | Contemporary Culture in Japan   | 3   |
| ANT 354      | Peoples and Cultures of the Pacific                                     | 3   |
| ANT 370      | Introduction to Forensic Anthropology                                   | 3   |
| ANT 371      | Human Variation   | 3   |
| ANT 374      | Disease and Society   | 3   |
| ANT 389      | Fundamentals of Archaeological Research                                 | 3   |
| ANT 395      | Special Topics in Anthropology  | 1-3 |
| ANT 411      | Overview of Anthropological Theory                                      | 3   |
| ANT 412      | Applied Anthropology  | 3   |
| ANT 416      | Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology                               | 3   |
| ANT 419      | Ethnographic Field Methods  | 3   |
| ANT 421      | Human Osteology   | 3   |
| ANT 424      | Bioarchaeology  | 3   |
| ANT 427      | Bioarchaeological Fieldwork   | 3   |
| ANT 428      | Human Paleopathology  | 3   |
| ANT 431      | Tourism, Culture and Anthropology                                       | 3   |
| ANT 433      | Anthropology of Ecotourism and Heritage<br>Conservation                 | 3   |
| ANT 444      | Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Women                                    | 3   |
| ANT 450      | Culture, Ecology, and Sustainable Living                                | 3   |
| ANT 460      | Urban Anthropology  | 3   |
| ANT 461      | Wealth, Poverty and International Aid                                   | 3   |
| ANT 464      | Anthropology of Religion  | 3   |
| ANT 471      | Understanding Latino Migration  | 3   |
| ANT 475      | Environmental Archaeology   | 3   |
| ANT 483      | Theories of Archaeological Research                                     | 3   |
| ANT 495      | Special Topics in Anthropology  | 3   |
| ANT 496      | Anthropology Internship   | 6   |
| ANT 498      | Independent Study in Anthropology                                       | 1-6 |
| ANT 501      | Proseminar: Introduction to Graduate Studies in<br>Anthropology         | 3   |
| ANT 511      | Overview of Anthropological Theory                                      | 3   |
| ANT 512      | Applied Anthropology  | 3   |
| ANT 516      | Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology                               | 3   |
|              |   |     |

| ANT 521          | Human Osteology  | 3   |
|------------------|--|-----|
| ANT 524          | Bioarchaeology   | 3   |
| ANT 528          | Human Paleopathology   | 3   |
| ANT 529          | Advanced Methods in Forensic Anthropology                            | 4   |
| ANT 531          | Tourism, Culture and Anthropology                                    | 3   |
| ANT 533          | Anthropology of Ecotourism and Heritage<br>Conservation              | 3   |
| ANT 544          | Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Women                                 | 3   |
| ANT 550          | Culture, Ecology, and Sustainable Living                             | 3   |
| ANT 560          | Urban Anthropology   | 3   |
| ANT 561          | Wealth, Poverty and International Aid                                | 3   |
| ANT 564          | Anthropology of Religion   | 3   |
| ANT 571          | Understanding Latino Migration                                       | 3   |
| ANT 575          | Environmental Archaeology  | 3   |
| ANT 583          | Theories of Archaeological Research                                  | 3   |
| ANT 585          | Skeletal Biology in Anthropology                                     | 3   |
| ANT 595          | Special Topics in Anthropology                                       | 1-6 |
| ANT 598          | Independent Study in ANT   | 1-3 |
| HI 587           | Cultural Resource Management   | 3   |
| IS 471           | Understanding Latino Migration                                       | 3   |
| IS 571           | Understanding Latino Migration                                       | 3   |
| SOC 261          | Technology in Society and Culture                                    | 3   |
| WGS 444          | Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Women                                 | 3   |
| WGS 544          | Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Women                                 | 3   |
| WLJA 351         | Contemporary Culture in Japan  | 3   |
| Agricultural Eco | nomics   |     |
| ARE 121          | Agricultural Finance   | 3   |
| ARE 201          | Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics                    | 3   |
| ARE 201A         | Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics                    | 3   |
| ARE 215          | Small Business Accounting  | 3   |
| ARE 260          | Marketing and Risk Management in the Pork<br>Industry                | 1   |
| ARE 270          | Principles of Agribusiness Entrepreneurship                          | 3   |
| ARE 290          | Professional Development in Agricultural Business<br>Management      | 3   |
| ARE 295          | Special Topics in Agricultural & Resource<br>Economics (200 Level)   | 1-6 |
| ARE 301          | Intermediate Microeconomics  | 3   |
| ARE 303          | Farm Management  | 3   |
| ARE 304          | Agribusiness Management  | 3   |
| ARE 306          | Agricultural Law   | 3   |
| ARE 309          | Environmental Law & Economic Policy                                  | 3   |
| ARE 311          | Agricultural Markets   | 3   |
| ARE 312          | Agribusiness Marketing   | 3   |
| ARE 321          | Agricultural Financial Management                                    | 3   |
| ARE 323          | Agribusiness Finance   | 3   |
| ARE 332          | Human Resource Management for Agribusiness                           | 3   |
| ARE 336          | Introduction to Resource and Environmental<br>Economics              | 3   |
| ARE 345          | Global Agribusiness Management                                       | 3   |
| ARE 370          | Agribusiness New Venture Development                                 | 3   |
| ARE 395          | Special Topics in Agricultural and Resource<br>Economics (300 level) | 1-6 |

| ARE 404  | Advanced Agribusiness Management   | 3                         |
|--|--|---------------------------|
| ARE 412  | Advanced Agribusiness Marketing  | 3                         |
| ARE 413  | Applied Agribusiness Marketing   | 3                         |
| ARE 415  | Introduction to Commodity Futures Markets  | 3                         |
| ARE 420  | Taxation in Agriculture, Production, and Agribusiness  | 3                         |
| ARE 425  | Contracts and Organizations in Agriculture   | 3                         |
| ARE 433  | U.S. Agricultural Policy   | 3                         |
| ARE 444  | Ethics in Agribusiness   | 3                         |
| ARE 448  | International Agricultural Trade   | 3                         |
| ARE 455  | Agribusiness Analytics   | 3                         |
| ARE 470  | Agribusiness Entrepreneurship Clinical Skills<br>Development   | 3                         |
| ARE 475  | Food Policy  | 3                         |
| ARE 490  | Career Seminar in Agriculture & Resource<br>Economics  | 1                         |
| ARE 492  | External Learning Experience   | 1-6                       |
| ARE 493  | Special Problems/Research Exploration  | 1-6                       |
| ARE 494  | Agribusiness Study Abroad  | 1-6                       |
| ARE 495  | Special Topics in Agricultural and Resource<br>Economics   | 1-6                       |
| ARE 590  | Special Topics in ARE  | 1-99                      |
| EC 301   | Intermediate Microeconomics  | 3                         |
| EC 336   | Introduction to Resource and Environmental<br>Economics  | 3                         |
| Economics  |  |                           |
| ARE 301  | Intermediate Microeconomics  | 3                         |
| ARE 336  | Introduction to Resource and Environmental<br>Economics  | 3                         |
| EC 201   | Principles of Microeconomics   | 3                         |
| EC 202   | Principles of Macroeconomics   | 3                         |
| EC 205   | Fundamentals of Economics  | 3                         |
| EC 302   | Intermediate Macroeconomics  | 3                         |
| EC 305   | A Closer Look at Capitalism  | 3                         |
| EC 348   | Introduction to International Economics  | 3                         |
| EC 351   | Econometrics I   | 3                         |
| EC 404   | Money, Financial Markets, and the Economy  | 3                         |
| EC 410   | Public Finance   | 3                         |
| EC 413   | Industrial Organization  | 3                         |
| EC 431   | Labor Economics  | 3                         |
| EC 449   | International Finance  | 3                         |
| EC 451   | Econometrics II  | 3                         |
| EC 468   | Game Theory  | 3                         |
|  |  | 2                         |
| EC 474   | Economics of Financial Institutions and Markets  | 3                         |
| EC 474<br>EC 490   | Economics of Financial Institutions and Markets<br>Research Seminar in Economics   | 3                         |
|  |  |                           |
| EC 490   | Research Seminar in Economics  | 3                         |
| EC 490<br>EC 495   | Research Seminar in Economics<br>Special Topics in Economics<br>Independent Study in Economics   | 3<br>1-6                  |
| EC 490<br>EC 495<br>EC 498   | Research Seminar in Economics<br>Special Topics in Economics<br>Independent Study in Economics   | 3<br>1-6                  |
| EC 490<br>EC 495<br>EC 498<br>Political Science                              | Research Seminar in Economics<br>Special Topics in Economics<br>Independent Study in Economics   | 3<br>1-6<br>1-6           |
| EC 490<br>EC 495<br>EC 498<br><b>Political Science</b><br>AFS 409            | Research Seminar in Economics<br>Special Topics in Economics<br>Independent Study in Economics<br>Black Political Participation in America | 3<br>1-6<br>1-6<br>3      |
| EC 490<br>EC 495<br>EC 498<br><b>Political Science</b><br>AFS 409<br>LPS 315 | Research Seminar in Economics<br>Special Topics in Economics<br>Independent Study in Economics<br>Black Political Participation in America | 3<br>1-6<br>1-6<br>3<br>3 |

| PS 201           | American Politics and Government                        | 3   |
|------------------|---|-----|
| PS 202           | State and Local Government                              | 3   |
| PS 203           | Introduction to Nonprofits                              | 3   |
| PS 204           | Problems of American Democracy                          | 3   |
| PS 231           | Introduction to International Relations                 | 3   |
| PS 236           | Issues in Global Politics                               | 3   |
| PS 230           |   |     |
| PS 241<br>PS 298 | Introduction to Comparative Politics                    | 3   |
|                  | Special Topics in Political Science                     | 1-6 |
| PS 301           | The Presidency and Congress                             | 3   |
| PS 302           | Campaigns and Elections in the US Political<br>System   | 3   |
| PS 303           | Race in U.S. Politics                                   | 3   |
| PS 305           | The Justice System in the American Political<br>Process | 3   |
| PS 306           | Gender and Politics in the United States                | 3   |
| PS 307           | Introduction to Criminal Law in the United States       | 3   |
| PS 308           | Supreme Court and Public Policy                         | 3   |
| PS 309           | Equality and Justice in United States Law               | 3   |
| PS 310           | Public Policy   | 3   |
| PS 312           | Introduction to Public Administration                   | 3   |
| PS 313           | Criminal Justice Policy                                 | 3   |
| PS 314           | Science, Technology and Public Policy                   | 3   |
| PS 320           | U.S. Environmental Law and Politics                     | 3   |
| PS 331           | U.S. Foreign Policy                                     | 3   |
| PS 335           | International Law                                       | 3   |
| PS 336           | Global Environmental Politics                           | 3   |
| PS 339           | Politics of the World Economy                           | 3   |
| PS 341           | European Politics                                       | 3   |
| PS 341           | Politics of China and Japan                             | 3   |
| PS 343           | Government and Politics in South Asia                   | 3   |
| PS 345           | Governments and Politics in South Asia                  |     |
|                  |   | 3   |
| PS 353           | Issues in Latin American and Caribbean Politics         | 3   |
| PS 361           | Introduction to Political Theory                        | 3   |
| PS 362           | American Political Thought                              | 3   |
| PS 371           | Research Methodology of Political Science               | 3   |
| PS 391           | Internship in Political Science                         | 1-6 |
| PS 398           | Special Topics in Political Science                     | 3   |
| PS 401           | American Political Parties                              | 3   |
| PS 409           | Black Political Participation in America                | 3   |
| PS 411           | Public Opinion and the Media in American Politics       | 3   |
| PS 415           | Administration of Justice                               | 3   |
| PS 418           | Gender Law and Policies                                 | 3   |
| PS 431           | The United Nations and Global Order                     | 3   |
| PS 432           | Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy                  | 3   |
| PS 433           | Global Problems and Policies                            | 3   |
| PS 437           | U.S. National Security Policy                           | 3   |
| PS 443           | Seminar in Latin American & Caribbean Politics          | 3   |
| PS 445           | Comparative Systems of Law and Justice                  | 3   |
| PS 462           | Seminar in Political Theory                             | 3   |
| PS 463           | Public Choice and Political Institutions                | 3   |
| PS 464           | The Classical Liberal Tradition                         | 3   |
| PS 471           | Observational and Experimental Data Analysis            | 3   |
|                  | · · ·   |     |

| PS 490   | Readings and Research in Political Science  | 1-6  |
|--|---|--|
| PS 492   | Honors Readings and Thesis in Political Science   | 1-6  |
| PS 498   | Special Topics in Political Science   | 1-6  |
| PS 502   | The Legislative Process   | 3  |
| PS 506   | United States Constitutional Law  | 3  |
| PS 507   | Civil Liberties In the United States  | 3  |
| PS 530   | Seminar In International Relations  | 3  |
| PS 531   | International Law   | 3  |
| PS 532   | Seminar in Global Governance  | 3  |
| PS 533   | Global Problems and Policy  | 3  |
| PS 534   | The Politics of Human Rights Policies   | 3  |
| PS 536   | Global Environmental Law and Policy   | 3  |
| PS 539   | International Political Economy   | 3  |
| PS 540   | Seminar In Comparative Politics   | 3  |
| PS 541   | Political Islam   | 3  |
| PS 542   | European Politics   | 3  |
| PS 543   | Seminar in Latin American & Caribbean Politics  | 3  |
| PS 544   | Contemporary African Politics   | 3  |
| PS 545   | Comparative Systems of Law and Justice  | 3  |
| PS 546   | The Politics of East Asia   | 3  |
| PS 547   | Russian Politics  | 3  |
| PS 560   | Nuclear Nonproliferation Policy & Process   | 3  |
| PS 561   | Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation   | 3  |
| PS 571   | Research Methods and Analysis   | 3  |
| PS 585   | Constitutional and Legal Principles for Police<br>Supervisors   | 3  |
|  | On a stall Taxian   |  |
| PS 590   | Special Topics  | 1-6  |
| PS 590<br>PS 598   | Special Topics<br>Special Topics In Political Science   | 1-6<br>1-6   |
|  |   |  |
| PS 598   | Special Topics In Political Science   | 1-6  |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413  | Special Topics In Political Science<br>Criminal Justice Field Work  | 1-6<br>4   |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432   | Special Topics In Political Science<br>Criminal Justice Field Work<br>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy  | 1-6<br>4<br>3  |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306  | Special Topics In Political ScienceCriminal Justice Field WorkViolence, Terrorism, and Public PolicyGender and Politics in the United States  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3   |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418   | Special Topics In Political Science<br>Criminal Justice Field Work<br>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy<br>Gender and Politics in the United States<br>Gender Law and Policies   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3   |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3   |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b>  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3  |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3  |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3   |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> </ul>  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3                                    |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3                               |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction To Cognitive Science</li> </ul>  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3                     |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PSY 200<br>PSY 208   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PSY 200<br>PSY 208  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Psychological Research</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PSY 200<br>PSY 200<br>PSY 230   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Psychological Research</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> </ul>  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PH | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I Lab</li> </ul>   | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598<br>SOC 413<br>SOC 432<br>WGS 306<br>WGS 418<br><b>Psychology</b><br>AFS 345<br>EDP 304<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 476<br>EDP 582<br>ISE 540<br>PHI 425<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PHI 525<br>PSY 200<br>PSY 208<br>PSY 208<br>PSY 240<br>PSY 241<br>PSY 242  | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Psychological Research</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II</li> </ul>  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598         SOC 413         SOC 432         WGS 306         WGS 418 <b>Psychology</b> AFS 345         EDP 304         EDP 476         EDP 582         ISE 540         PHI 425         PSY 200         PSY 208         PSY 208         PSY 240         PSY 241         PSY 243   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Psychological Research</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> </ul>  | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598         SOC 413         SOC 432         WGS 306         WGS 418 <b>Psychology</b> AFS 345         EDP 304         EDP 476         EDP 582         ISE 540         PHI 425         PSY 200         PSY 208         PSY 230         PSY 240         PSY 241         PSY 243         PSY 243         PSY 243         PSY 307   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> </ul>                          | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598         SOC 413         SOC 432         WGS 306         WGS 418 <b>Psychology</b> AFS 345         EDP 304         EDP 476         EDP 582         ISE 540         PHI 425         PHI 525         PSY 200         PSY 230         PSY 240         PSY 241         PSY 243         PSY 243         PSY 307         PSY 311   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Industrial and Organizational Psychology</li> <li>Social Psychology</li> </ul> | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598         SOC 413         SOC 432         WGS 306         WGS 418 <b>Psychology</b> AFS 345         EDP 304         EDP 476         EDP 582         ISE 540         PHI 425         PHI 525         PSY 200         PSY 208         PSY 208         PSY 240         PSY 241         PSY 242         PSY 243         PSY 307         PSY 311         PSY 312   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Industrial and Organizational Psychology</li> <li>Social Psychology</li> </ul> | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |
| PS 598         SOC 413         SOC 432         WGS 306         WGS 418 <b>Psychology</b> AFS 345         EDP 304         EDP 476         EDP 582         ISE 540         PHI 425         PHI 525         PSY 200         PSY 230         PSY 240         PSY 241         PSY 243         PSY 243         PSY 307         PSY 311   | <ul> <li>Special Topics In Political Science</li> <li>Criminal Justice Field Work</li> <li>Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy</li> <li>Gender and Politics in the United States</li> <li>Gender Law and Policies</li> <li>Psychology and the African American Experience</li> <li>Educational Psychology</li> <li>Psychology of Adolescent Development</li> <li>Adolescent Development</li> <li>Human Factors In Systems Design</li> <li>Introduction to Cognitive Science</li> <li>Introduction to Psychology</li> <li>Psychobiology of Success</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research I</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab</li> <li>Industrial and Organizational Psychology</li> <li>Social Psychology</li> </ul> | 1-6<br>4<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 |

7

| PSY 345             | Psychology and the African American Experience | 3   | SOC 207            | Language and Society                       | 3   |
|---------------------|--|-----|--------------------|--|-----|
| PSY 360             | Community Psychology Principles and Practice   | 3   | SOC 211            | Community and Health                       | 3   |
| PSY 370             | Personality                                    | 3   | SOC 212            | Race in America                            | 3   |
| PSY 376             | Developmental Psychology                       | 3   | SOC 220            | Cultural Geography                         | 3   |
| PSY 400             | Perception                                     | 3   | SOC 241            | Sociology of Agriculture and Rural Society | 3   |
| PSY 406             | Psychology of Gender                           | 3   | SOC 241A           | Sociology of Agriculture and Rural Society | 3   |
| PSY 410             | Learning and Motivation                        | 3   | SOC 295            | Special Topics in Sociology                | 1-3 |
| PSY 411             | The Psychology of Interdependence and Race     | 3   | SOC 300            | Social Research Methods                    | 4   |
| PSY 416             | Psychology of Emotion                          | 3   | SOC 301            | Human Behavior                             | 3   |
| PSY 420             | Cognitive Processes                            | 3   | SOC 304            | Gender and Society                         | 3   |
| PSY 425             | Introduction to Cognitive Science              | 3   | SOC 305            | Racial and Ethnic Relations                | 3   |
| PSY 430             | Biological Psychology                          | 3   | SOC 306            | Criminology                                | 3   |
| PSY 431             | Health Psychology                              | 3   | SOC 309            | Religion and Society                       | 3   |
| PSY 436             | Introduction to Psychological Measurement      | 3   | SOC 311            | Community Relationships                    | 3   |
| PSY 465             | Advanced Methods in Psychology                 | 3   | SOC 342            | International Development                  | 3   |
| PSY 470             | Psychopathology and Mental Health              | 3   | SOC 350            | Food and Society                           | 3   |
| PSY 475             | Child Psychology                               | 3   | SOC 351            | Population and Planning                    | 3   |
| PSY 476             | Psychology of Adolescent Development           | 3   | SOC 381            | Sociology of Medicine                      | 3   |
| PSY 491             | Special Topics in Psychology                   | 3   | SOC 395            | Special Topics in Sociology                | 1-3 |
| PSY 495             | Community-Based Applied Psychology             | 4   | SOC 400            | Theories of Social Structure               | 3   |
| PSY 498             | Psychology Honors Seminar                      | 3   | SOC 401            | Theories of Social Interaction             | 3   |
| PSY 499             | Individual Study in Psychology                 | 1-6 | SOC 402            | Urban Sociology                            | 3   |
| PSY 500             | Visual Perception                              | 3   | SOC 404            | Families and Work                          | 3   |
| PSY 502             | Physiological Psychology                       | 3   | SOC 405            | Racism in the U.S.                         | 3   |
| PSY 504             | Evolutionary Psychology                        | 3   | SOC 407            | Sociology of Sexualities                   | 3   |
| PSY 508             | Cognitive Processes                            | 3   | SOC 410            | Sociology of Organizations                 | 3   |
| PSY 510             | Advanced Problems In Psychology                | 1-3 | SOC 413            | Criminal Justice Field Work                | 4   |
| PSY 511             | Advanced Social Psychology                     | 3   | SOC 414            | Social Class                               | 3   |
| PSY 525             | Introduction To Cognitive Science              | 3   | SOC 418            | Sociology of Education                     | 3   |
| PSY 535             | Tests and Measurements                         | 3   | SOC 425            | Juvenile Delinguency                       | 3   |
| PSY 540             | Human Factors In Systems Design                | 3   | SOC 427            | Sociology of Law                           | 3   |
| PSY 541             | Overview of Human Factors Psychology           | 3   | SOC 428            | Formal Institutions of Social Control      | 3   |
| PSY 558             | Psychology and the African Experience          | 3   | SOC 429            | Quantitative Data Analysis in Sociology    | 3   |
| PSY 582             | Adolescent Development                         | 3   | SOC 430            | Community and Crime                        | 3   |
| PSY 584             | Advanced Developmental Psychology              | 3   | SOC 440            | Social Change                              | 3   |
| PSY 590             | Special Topics in Psychology                   | 3   | SOC 445            | Inequality, Ideology, and Social Justice   | 3   |
| PSY 591             | History and Systems Of Psychology              | 1-3 | SOC 450            | Environmental Sociology                    | 3   |
| WGS 406             | Psychology of Gender                           | 3   | SOC 457            | Corporate Power in America                 | 3   |
| Sociology           |  |     | SOC 465            | Social Aspects of Mental Health            | 3   |
| AFS 305             | Racial and Ethnic Relations                    | 3   | SOC 492            | External Learning Experience               | 1-6 |
| ANT 261             | Technology in Society and Culture              | 3   | SOC 493            | Special Problems in Sociology              | 1-6 |
| ANT 428             | Human Paleopathology                           | 3   | SOC 495            | Special Topics in Sociology                | 1-3 |
| ANT 528             | Human Paleopathology                           | 3   | SOC 498            | Independent Study in Sociology             | 1-6 |
| GEO 220             | Cultural Geography                             | 3   | SOC 508            |  | 3   |
| PS 432              | Violence, Terrorism, and Public Policy         | 3   | SOC 509            |  | 3   |
| REL 309             | Religion and Society                           | 3   | SOC 514            |  | 3   |
| SOC 202             | Principles of Sociology                        | 3   | SOC 533            |  | 3   |
| SOC 202             | Current Social Problems                        | 3   | SOC 555            | Special Topics In Sociology                | 1-6 |
| SOC 203             | Current Social Problems                        | 3   | WGS 204            | Sociology of Family                        | 3   |
| SOC 203A<br>SOC 204 | Sociology of Family                            | 3   | WGS 204<br>WGS 304 | Gender and Society                         | 3   |
| SOC 204             | Jobs and Work                                  | 3   | WGS 304<br>WGS 407 | Sociology of Sexualities                   | 3   |
| 200 200             |  | 5   | 100 407            | obolology of Ocrualities                   | 5   |

| ENG 210 | Introduction to Language and Linguistics | 3 |
|---------|--|---|
| GEO 220 | Cultural Geography                       | 3 |
| SOC 220 | Cultural Geography                       | 3 |
| STS 402 | Peace and War in the Nuclear Age         | 3 |

# **Semester Sequence**

This is a sample.

| First Year                        |   |       |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|
| Fall Semester                     |   | Hours |
| WLAR 101                          | Beginning Arabic 101  | 4     |
| & WLAR 103                        | and Beginning Arabic 101 Conversation   |       |
| Social Science (p. 5)             |   | 3     |
| ENG 101                           | Academic Writing and Research   | 4     |
| GEP Mathematical S                | ciences (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/   | 3     |
| undergraduate/gep-c<br>sciences/) | ategory-requirements/gep-mathematical-  |       |
|                                   | Perspectives (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>ategory-requirements/gep-interdisciplinary- | 2     |
| perspectives/)                    | alogory requirements/gep interdisciplinary  |       |
| Social Science (p. 5)             |   |       |
|                                   | Hours   | 16    |
| Spring Semester                   |   |       |
| WLAR 102                          | Beginning Arabic 102  | 4     |
| & WLAR 104                        | and Beginning Arabic 102 Conversation   |       |
| Social Science (p. 5)             |   | 3     |
| Literature I (p. 2)               |   | 3     |
|                                   | ciences (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/   | 3     |
| • • •                             | ategory-requirements/gep-mathematical-  |       |
| sciences/)                        |   | 4     |
|                                   | rcise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>ategory-requirements/gep-health-exercise-  | 1     |
| studies/)                         |   |       |
| · ·                               | Hours   | 14    |
| Second Year                       |   |       |
| Fall Semester                     |   |       |
| WLAR 201                          | Intermediate Arabic I   | 4     |
| & WLAR 203                        | and Intermediate Arabic Conversation I  |       |
| HI 270                            | Modern Middle East  | 3     |
| Arts & Letters (p. 3)             |   | 3     |
| Social Science (p. 5)             |   | 3     |
| Free Elective                     |   | 3     |
|                                   | Hours   | 16    |
| Spring Semester                   |   |       |
| WLAR 202                          | Intermediate Arabic II  | 4     |
| & WLAR 204                        | and Intermediate Arabic Conversation II   |       |
| Arabic Studies Advis              | ed Elective (p. 1)  | 3     |
| GEP Natural Science               | es (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/  | 3     |
| gep-category-require              | ments/gep-natural-sciences/)  |       |
| History II (p. 2)                 |   | 3     |
| Free Elective                     |   | 3     |
|                                   | Heure   | 4.0   |

Hours

#### Third Year

Fall Semester

|  | Total Hours  | 120 |
|--|--|-----|
|  | Hours  | 13  |
| Free Electives                                     |  | 9   |
|  | ercise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>category-requirements/gep-health-exercise- | 1   |
| WL 492   | Senior Seminar in World Languages & Cultures   | 3   |
| Spring Semester                                    | Hours  | 15  |
| Fiee Elective                                      | Usure  | 3   |
| undergraduate/gep-operspectives/)<br>Free Elective | category-requirements/gep-interdisciplinary-   | 2   |
|  | y Perspectives (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/   | 3   |
|  | equity, and Inclusion (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/<br>category-requirements/gep-usdei/)   | 3   |
| Arabic Studies Advis                               | sed Elective (p. 1)  | 3   |
| WLAR 440   | Modern Arabic Short Story  | 3   |
| Fall Semester                                      |  |     |
| Fourth Year  | Hours  | 14  |
| Free Electives                                     |  | 2   |
| Arabic Studies Advis                               | sed Elective (p. 1)  | 3   |
| Literature II (p. 2)                               |  | 3   |
| Social Science (p. 5)                              | )  | 3   |
| WLAR 330   | Media Arabic   | 3   |
| Spring Semester                                    |  |     |
|  | Hours  | 16  |
| Free Elective                                      |  | 3   |
| gep-category-require<br>Philosophy (p. 3)          | ements/gep-natural-sciences/)  | 3   |
|  | es (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/   | 4   |
| Arabic Studies Advis                               | sed Elective (p. 1)  | 3   |
| WLAR 301   | Advanced Intermediate Arabic I   | 3   |
| Fail Selliester                                    |  |     |

# **Career Opportunities**

16

The expansion of international relations makes the knowledge of world languages a critical need for today's professional. The student of world languages is not limited to teaching, translating or interpreting. There are careers in politics, diplomacy, commerce, business, agriculture, science, and research in which a thorough knowledge of world languages and cultures is crucial for success. The demand for multilingual personnel extends to all fields of human enterprise and will continue to grow in the coming years.

Previous graduates who have taken Arabic language and culture courses at NCSU have gone on to careers with connections to the Middle East and engagement in the region. Arabic has proven a professional advantage for students in myriad fields, including Government and Public Sector careers, Business Administration and Marketing, Politics and Diplomacy, NGOs and NPOs, Media and Communications, Graduate and Professional Studies, Journalism, and Science and Engineering Education.

# **Career Titles**

- Translator and Interpreter
- Global Communications
- International Business
- Public Affairs
- Foreign Service
- Government and Military Service
- Journalist
- Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) and Non-Profit Organization (NPO)

# Learn More About Careers

NCcareers.org (https://nccareers.org/)

Explore North Carolina's central online resource for students, parents, educators, job seekers and career counselors looking for high quality job and career information.

Occupational Outlook Handbook (https://www.bls.gov/ooh/) Browse the Occupational Outlook Handbook published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics to view state and area employment and wage statistics. You can also identify and compare similar occupations based on your interests.

Career One Stop Videos (https://www.careeronestop.org/) View videos that provide career details and information on wages, employment trends, skills needed, and more for any occupation. Sponsored by the U.S. Department of Labor.

Focus 2 Career Assessment (https://careers.dasa.ncsu.edu/explorecareers/career-assessments/) (NC State student email address required) This career, major and education planning system is available to current NC State students to learn about how your values, interests, competencies, and personality fit into the NC State majors and your future career. An NC State email address is required to create an account. Make an appointment with your career counselor (https:// careers.dasa.ncsu.edu/about/hours-appointments/) to discuss the results.

Focus 2 Apply Assessment (https://www.focus2career.com/Portal/ Register.cfm?SID=1929) (Available to prospective students) A career assessment tool designed to support prospective students in exploring and choosing the right major and career path based on your unique personality, interests, skills and values. Get started with Focus 2 Apply and see how it can guide your journey at NC State.