

Forest Management (BS): Ecology Concentration

The forest management, ecology concentration, trains professionals who will work as researchers, resource managers, and practitioners in varied agencies and non-governmental firms or organizations. Not focused on commodity production, this program provides more depth in scientific examination of forest communities. Subjects upon which forest management depends include botany, chemistry, ecology, economics, entomology, forest measurements, hydrology, mapping, mathematics, plant physiology, soil science, and statistics.

Both concentrations in the forest management program include a nine-week summer practicum between the second and third years of coursework. The purpose of the practicum is to study forest measurement and management skills in the field during concentrated hands-on experiences. Seven weeks of this residential practicum occurs at George Watts Hill Forest north of Durham, North Carolina.

The Society of American Foresters accredits the North Carolina State forest management program.

Contact

For more information examine our website (<https://cnr.ncsu.edu/fer/>) or contact one of the following:

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Department of Forestry and Environmental Resources

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Plan Requirements

First Year		Hours
ENV 101	Exploring the Environment	2
ENV 100	Student Success in Environmental First Year	1
PB 200 or BIO 181	Plant Life or Introductory Biology: Ecology, Evolution, and Biodiversity	4
MA 114	Introduction to Finite Mathematics with Applications	3
CH 101 & CH 102	Chemistry - A Molecular Science and General Chemistry Laboratory	4
ST 311	Introduction to Statistics	3
FOR 150	Critical Thinking and Data Analysis ¹	2
Acad Writing Research (p. 2) ¹		4
Hours		23
Second Year		
Chemistry or Physics Elective (p. 2)		4

FOR 172	Forest System Mapping and Mensuration I ¹	2
FOR 339	¹	4
ST 312	Introduction to Statistics II	3
Economics Elective (p. 2)		3
FOR 260	Forest Ecology ¹	4
FOR 250	Professional Development II: Communications in Natural Resources ¹	1
Soil Science & Lab (p. 2)		4
MA 121 or MA 131	Elements of Calculus or Calculus for Life and Management Sciences A	3
Technical Electives (p. 2)		3
Hours		31
Summer		
FOR 204	Silviculture ¹	2
FOR 261	Forest Communities	2
FOR 264	Forest Wildlife ¹	1
FOR 265	Fire Management ¹	1
FOR 273	Forest System Mapping and Mensuration II ¹	3
Hours		9
Third Year		
FOR 303	Silvics and Forest Tree Physiology ¹	3
FOR 374	Forest Measurement, Modeling, and Inventory ¹	3
PB 220	Local Flora	3
NR 301	Practicum for Professional Development I	1
Advanced Communication Elective (p. 7)		3
Spatial Technology Elective (p. 7)		3
FOR 350	Professional Development III: Ethical Dilemmas in Natural Resource Management ¹	1
FOR 304	Theory of Silviculture ¹	4
Technical Electives (p. 2)		4
Hours		25
Fourth Year		
FW 404	Wildlife Habitat Management	3
NR 460	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy ¹	3
FOR 430	Forest Health and Protection ¹	3
Technical Electives (p. 2)		4
Capstone Elective (p. 7)		4
Technical Electives (p. 2)		3
Technical Electives (p. 2)		4
Hours		24
Total Hours		112

¹ A grade of C- or better is required.

Code	Title	Hours
GEP Courses		
GEP Humanities (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-humanities/)		6

GEP Health and Exercise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-health-exercise-studies/)	2
GEP Elective (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/)	3
GEP Interdisciplinary Perspectives (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-interdisciplinary-perspectives/)	5
GEP Global Knowledge (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-global-knowledge/) (verify requirement)	
GEP Foundations of American Democracy (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-fad/) (verify requirement)	
World Language Proficiency (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/world-language-proficiency/) Foreign (verify requirement)	
Total Hours	16

Acad Writing Research

Code	Title	Hours
Acad Writing Research		
ENG 101	Academic Writing and Research	4
FLE 101	Academic Writing and Research	4
Transfer Sequence		
ENG 202	Disciplinary Perspectives in Writing	3
ENG 1GEP		3

Chemistry or Physics Electives

Code	Title	Hours
CH 201	Chemistry - A Quantitative Science	3
CH 202	Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory	1
CH 220	Introductory Organic Chemistry	3
CH 221	Organic Chemistry I	3
CH 222	Organic Chemistry I Lab	1
PY 131	Conceptual Physics	4
PY 211	College Physics I	4

Economics Electives

Code	Title	Hours
ARE 201	Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics	3
ARE 201A	Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics	3
EC 201	Principles of Microeconomics	3
EC 205	Fundamentals of Economics	3
NR 219	Natural Resource Markets	3

Soil and Science Labs

Code	Title	Hours
FOR 472	Forest Soils	4
NR 460	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy	3
NR 560	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy	3

SSC 200	Soil Science	3
SSC 201	Soil Science Laboratory	1

Technical Electives

Code	Title	Hours
FOR/FW/NR Technical Electives		
AEC 420	Introduction to Fisheries Science	3
AEC 423	Introduction to Fisheries Sciences Laboratory	1
ENT 402	Forest Entomology	3
FOR 204	Silviculture	2
FOR 248	Forest History, Technology and Society	3
FOR 250	Professional Development II: Communications in Natural Resources	1
FOR 252	Introduction to Forest Science	3
FOR 260	Forest Ecology	4
FOR 261	Forest Communities	2
FOR 264	Forest Wildlife	1
FOR 265	Fire Management	1
FOR 273	Forest System Mapping and Mensuration II	3
FOR 293	Independent Study in Forest Management	1-6
FOR 294	Independent Study in Forest Management	1-6
FOR 295	Special Topics in Forestry	1-6
FOR 303	Silvics and Forest Tree Physiology	3
FOR 304	Theory of Silviculture	4
FOR 318	Forest Pathology	3
FOR 319	Forest Economics	3
FOR 330	North Carolina Forests	3
FOR 334	Operations Research Applications in Natural Resources	1
FOR 339		4
FOR 350	Professional Development III: Ethical Dilemmas in Natural Resource Management	1
FOR 353	GIS and Remote Sensing for Environmental Analysis and Assessment	3
FOR 374	Forest Measurement, Modeling, and Inventory	3
FOR 402	Forest Entomology	3
FOR 405	Forest Management	4
FOR 406	Forest Inventory, Analysis and Planning	4
FOR 408	Hardwood Management: Natural Forest Silviculture	3
FOR 411	Forest Genetics	3
FOR 414	World Forestry	3
FOR 415	World Forestry Study Tour	1
FOR 420	Watershed and Wetlands Hydrology	4
FOR 422	Consulting Forestry	3
FOR 430	Forest Health and Protection	3
FOR 434	Forest Operations and Analysis	3
FOR 472	Forest Soils	4
FOR 491	Special Topics in Forestry and Related Natural Resources	1-4
FOR 493	Independent Study in Forest Management	1-6
FOR 494	Independent Study in Forest Management	1-6
FOR 505	Forest Management	4

FOR 508	Hardwood Management: Natural Forest Silviculture	3	NR 421	Wetland Science and Management	3
FOR 520	Watershed and Wetlands Hydrology	4	NR 460	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy	3
FOR 522	Consulting Forestry	3	NR 484	Environmental Impact Assessment	4
FOR 534	Forest Operations and Analysis	3	NR 491	Special Topics in Forestry and Related Natural Resources	1-4
FW 221	Conservation of Natural Resources	3	NR 493	Independent Study in Natural Resources	1-6
FW 293	Independent Study in Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology	1-6	NR 494	Independent Study in Natural Resources	1-6
FW 294	Independent Study in Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology	1-6	NR 500	Natural Resource Management	4
FW 311	Piedmont Wildlife Ecology and Management	3	NR 520	Watershed and Wetlands Hydrology	4
FW 312	Fisheries Techniques and Management	1	NR 521	Wetland Science and Management	3
FW 313	Mountain Wildlife Ecology and Management	1	NR 560	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy	3
FW 314	Coastal Ecology and Management	1	PP 318	Forest Pathology	3
FW 333	Conservation Biology in Practice	3	SMT 202	Anatomy and Properties of Renewable Materials	3
FW 353	Wildlife Management	3	Technical Electives-Other		
FW 373	Vertebrate Natural History	3	ACC 200	Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
FW 403	Urban Wildlife Management	3	ACC 210	Concepts of Financial Reporting	3
FW 404	Wildlife Habitat Management	3	ACC 220	Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
FW 405	Tropical Wildlife Ecology	3	ACC 230	Individual Income Taxation	3
FW 411	Human Dimensions of Wildlife and Fisheries	3	ACC 280	Survey of Financial and Managerial Accounting	3
FW 415	Professional Development in Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology	1	ACC 295	Special Topics in Accounting	1-6
FW 444	Mammalogy	3	ACC 310	Intermediate Financial Accounting I	3
FW 445	Human Dimensions of Conservation Biology in the Bahamas	3	ACC 311	Intermediate Financial Accounting II	3
FW 453	Principles of Wildlife Science	4	ACC 330	An Introduction To Income Taxation	3
FW 460	International Wildlife Management and Conservation	3	ACC 340	Accounting Information Systems	3
FW 465	African Ecology and Conservation	4	ACC 411	Business Valuation	3
FW 492	External Learning Experience	1-6	ACC 420	Cost Accounting for Effective Management	3
FW 493	Independent Study in Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology	1-6	ACC 440	Enterprise Resource Planning Systems: Implementation, Risk, and Analytics	3
FW 494	Independent Study in Fisheries, Wildlife, and Conservation Biology	1-6	ACC 450	Auditing and Assurance Services	3
FW 495	Special Topics in Fisheries and Wildlife Science	1-3	ACC 451	Internal Auditing	3
FW 511	Human Dimensions of Wildlife and Fisheries	3	ACC 460	Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting	3
FW 544	Mammalogy	3	ACC 495	Special Topics in Accounting	1-6
FW 560	International Wildlife Management and Conservation	3	ACC 498	Independent Study in Accounting	1-6
FW 565	African Ecology and Conservation	4	ACC 499	Internship in ACC	1-6
IDS 303	Humans and the Environment	3	AEC 360	Ecology	4
NR 219	Natural Resource Markets	3	AEE 208	Agricultural Biotechnology: Issues and Implications	3
NR 293	Independent Study in Natural Resources	1-6	BAET 323	Water Management	3
NR 294	Independent Study in Natural Resources	1-6	ANS 208	Agricultural Biotechnology: Issues and Implications	3
NR 295	Special Topics in Natural Resources	1-3	ANS 215	Agricultural Genetics	3
NR 300	Natural Resource Measurements	4	ARE 201	Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics	3
NR 301	Practicum for Professional Development I	1	ARE 201A	Introduction to Agricultural & Resource Economics	3
NR 303	Humans and the Environment	3	ARE 215	Small Business Accounting	3
NR 350	International Sustainable Resource Use	4	ARE 260	Marketing and Risk Management in the Pork Industry	1
NR 360	Internship Experience	3	ARE 270	Principles of Agribusiness Entrepreneurship	3
NR 400	Natural Resource Management	4	ARE 295	Special Topics in Agricultural & Resource Economics (200 Level)	1-6
NR 406	Conservation of Biological Diversity	3	ARE 301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
NR 420	Watershed and Wetlands Hydrology	4	ARE 303	Farm Management	3
			ARE 304	Agribusiness Management	3
			ARE 306	Agricultural Law	3

ARE 309	Environmental Law & Economic Policy	3	EC 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ARE 311	Agricultural Markets	3	EC 205	Fundamentals of Economics	3
ARE 312	Agribusiness Marketing	3	EC 301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
ARE 321	Agricultural Financial Management	3	EC 302	Intermediate Macroeconomics	3
ARE 323	Agribusiness Finance	3	EC 305	A Closer Look at Capitalism	3
ARE 332	Human Resource Management for Agribusiness	3	EC 336	Introduction to Resource and Environmental Economics	3
ARE 336	Introduction to Resource and Environmental Economics	3	EC 348	Introduction to International Economics	3
ARE 345	Global Agribusiness Management	3	EC 351	Econometrics I	3
ARE 370	Agribusiness New Venture Development	3	EC 404	Money, Financial Markets, and the Economy	3
ARE 395	Special Topics in Agricultural and Resource Economics (300 level)	1-6	EC 410	Public Finance	3
ARE 404	Advanced Agribusiness Management	3	EC 413	Industrial Organization	3
ARE 412	Advanced Agribusiness Marketing	3	EC 431	Labor Economics	3
ARE 413	Applied Agribusiness Marketing	3	EC 437	Health Economics	3
ARE 415	Introduction to Commodity Futures Markets	3	EC 449	International Finance	3
ARE 420	Taxation in Agriculture, Production, and Agribusiness	3	EC 451	Econometrics II	3
ARE 425	Contracts and Organizations in Agriculture	3	EC 468	Game Theory	3
ARE 433	U.S. Agricultural Policy	3	EC 474	Economics of Financial Institutions and Markets	3
ARE 444	Ethics in Agribusiness	3	EC 480		3
ARE 448	International Agricultural Trade	3	EC 490	Research Seminar in Economics	3
ARE 455	Agribusiness Analytics	3	EC 495	Special Topics in Economics	1-6
ARE 470	Agribusiness Entrepreneurship Clinical Skills Development	3	EC 498	Independent Study in Economics	1-6
ARE 475	Food Policy	3	ECE 488	Systems Biology Modeling of Plant Regulation	3
ARE 490	Career Seminar in Agriculture & Resource Economics	1	ECE 588	Systems Biology Modeling of Plant Regulation	3
ARE 492	External Learning Experience	1-6	ENT 201	Insects and People	3
ARE 493	Special Problems/Research Exploration	1-6	ENT 203	An Introduction to the Honey Bee and Beekeeping	3
ARE 494	Agribusiness Study Abroad	1-6	ENT 207	Insects and Human Disease	3
ARE 495	Special Topics in Agricultural and Resource Economics	1-6	ENT 212	Basic Entomology	1
BAE 435	Precision Agriculture Technology	3	ENT 305	Introduction to Forensic Entomology	3
BAE 473	Introduction to Hydrologic and Water Quality Modeling	3	ENT 401	Honey Bee Biology and Management	3
BAE 535	Precision Agriculture Technology	3	ENT 402	Forest Entomology	3
BAE 573	Introduction to Hydrologic and Water Quality Modeling	3	ENT 425	General Entomology	3
BIO 330	Evolutionary Biology	3	ENT 470	Advanced Turfgrass Pest Management	2
BIO 414	Cell Biology	3	ENT 492	External Learning Experience	1-6
BIT 476	Applied Bioinformatics	2	ENT 493	Special Problems in Entomology	1-6
BIT 481	Plant Tissue Culture and Transformation	2	ENT 495	Special Topics in Entomology	1-3
BUS 350	Economics and Business Statistics	3	ET 201	Environmental Technology Laboratory I	1
CS 410	Community Food Systems	3	ET 202	Environmental Technology Laboratory II	1
CS 470	Advanced Turfgrass Pest Management	2	ET 203	Pollution Prevention	1
CS 480	Sustainable Food Production (capstone)	1	ET 220	Solar Photovoltaics Assessment	3
CSC 416	Introduction to Combinatorics	3	ET 255	Hydro, Wind, and Bioenergy Assessment	3
CSC 427	Introduction to Numerical Analysis I	3	ET 262	Renewable Energy Adoption: Barriers and Incentives	3
CSC 428	Introduction to Numerical Analysis II	3	ET 293	Independent Study in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6
CSC 442	Introduction to Data Science	3	ET 294	Independent Study in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6
CSSC 490	Senior Seminar in Crop Science and Soil Science	1	ET 295	Special Topics in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6
EC 201	Principles of Microeconomics	3	ET 301	Environmental Technology Laboratory III	1
			ET 302	Environmental Technology Laboratory IV	1
			ET 303	Laboratory Safety Systems and Management	1
			ET 310	Environmental Monitoring and Analysis	3

ET 320	Fundamentals of Air Pollution	3	HS 431	Vegetable Production	4
ET 330	Environmental Technology Practicum	3	HS 432	Introduction to Permaculture	3
ET 401	Environmental Technology Laboratory V	1	HS 433	Public Garden Administration	3
ET 455	Adaptive Management and Governance	3	HS 440	Greenhouse Management	3
ET 460	Practice of Environmental Technology	3	HS 442	Floriculture Crop Production	3
ET 493	Independent Study in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6	HS 451	Plant Nutrition	3
ET 494	Independent Study in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6	HS 462	Postharvest Physiology	3
ET 495	Special Topics in Environmental Technology & Management	1-6	HS 471	Landscape Ecosystem Management	4
			HS 475		3
FOR 318	Forest Pathology	3	HS 476	Crop Physiology and Production in Controlled Environments	3
FOR 402	Forest Entomology	3	HS 480	Sustainable Food Production (capstone)	1
FS 462	Postharvest Physiology	3	HS 491	Sustainable Agriculture Entrepreneurship Study Abroad	3
FS 562	Postharvest Physiology	3	HS 492	Horticulture Internship	1-3
GIS 205	Spatial Thinking with GIS	3	HS 493	Research Experience in Horticultural Science	1-3
GIS 280	Introduction to GIS	3	HS 494	Teaching Experience in Horticultural Science	1-3
GIS 295	Special Topics in Geospatial Information Science	1-4	HS 495	Experimental Courses in Horticultural Science	1-6
GIS 510	Fundamentals of Geospatial Information Science and Technology	3	HS 516	Landscape Planting Design	4
GPH 404	Epidemiology and Statistics in Global Public Health	3	HS 520	Green Infrastructure	3
HS 200	Home Horticulture	3	HS 521	Temperate-Zone Tree Fruits: Physiology and Culture	3
HS 201	The World of Horticulture: Principles and Practices	3	HS 523		3
HS 202	Home Plant Identification	3	HS 532	Introduction to Permaculture	3
HS 203	Home Plant Propagation	3	HS 533	Public Garden Administration	3
HS 204	Home Landscape Maintenance	3	HS 551	Plant Nutrition	3
HS 205	Home Food Production	3	HS 562	Postharvest Physiology	3
HS 215	Agricultural Genetics	3	HS 576	Crop Physiology and Production in Controlled Environments	3
HS 242	Landscape Design Introduction	3	LOG 335	Symbolic Logic	3
HS 250	Home Landscape Design: Creating Garden Spaces	3	MA 205		3
HS 252	Landscape Design Graphic Communication	2	MA 225	Foundations of Advanced Mathematics	3
HS 272	Landscape Design/Build	6	MA 231	Calculus for Life and Management Sciences B	3
HS 280	Hands-On-Horticulture	3	MA 241	Calculus II	4
HS 290	Horticulture: Careers and Opportunities	1	MA 242	Calculus III	4
HS 301	Plant Propagation	4	MA 302	Numerical Applications to Differential Equations	1
HS 302	Gardening with Herbaceous Perennials	3	MA 303	Linear Analysis	3
HS 303	Ornamental Plant Identification I	3	MA 305	Introductory Linear Algebra and Matrices	3
HS 304	Ornamental Plant Identification II	3	MA 315	Mathematics Methods in Atmospheric Sciences	4
HS 357	Landscape Design Grading and Drainage	4	MA 325	Introduction to Applied Mathematics	3
HS 400	Residential Landscaping	6	MA 331	Differential Equations for the Life Sciences	3
HS 410	Community Food Systems	3	MA 335	Symbolic Logic	3
HS 411	Nursery Management	3	MA 341	Applied Differential Equations I	3
HS 416	Landscape Planting Design	4	MA 351	Introduction to Discrete Mathematical Models	3
HS 418	Landscape Design Digital Media Graphics	3	MA 401	Applied Differential Equations II	3
HS 420	Green Infrastructure	3	MA 402	Mathematics of Scientific Computing	3
HS 421	Temperate-Zone Tree Fruits: Physiology and Culture	3	MA 403	Introduction to Modern Algebra	3
HS 422	Small Fruit Production	3	MA 405	Introduction to Linear Algebra	3
HS 423		3	MA 407	Introduction to Modern Algebra for Mathematics Majors	3
HS 428	Soil Management Principles for Sustainable Agriculture	1	MA 408	Foundations of Euclidean Geometry	3
			MA 410	Theory of Numbers	3
			MA 412	Long-Term Actuarial Models	3

MA 413	Short-Term Actuarial Models	3	PB 580	Introduction to Plant Biotechnology	3
MA 416	Introduction to Combinatorics	3	PB 588	Systems Biology Modeling of Plant Regulation	3
MA 421	Introduction to Probability	3	PP 222	Kingdom of Fungi	3
MA 425	Mathematical Analysis I	3	PP 232	Big Data in Your Pocket: Call it a Smartphone	3
MA 426	Mathematical Analysis II	3	PP 241	The Worm's Tale: Parasites In Our Midst	3
MA 427	Introduction to Numerical Analysis I	3	PP 315	Principles of Plant Pathology	4
MA 428	Introduction to Numerical Analysis II	3	PP 318	Forest Pathology	3
MA 430	Mathematical Models in the Physical Sciences	3	PP 470	Advanced Turfgrass Pest Management	2
MA 432	Mathematical Models in Life Sciences	3	PP 492	External Learning Experience	1-6
MA 437	Applications of Algebra	3	PP 493	Special Problems in Plant Pathology	1-6
MA 440		3	PP 495	Special Topics in Plant Pathology	1-3
MA 444	Problem Solving Strategies for Competitions	1	PSY 240	Introduction to Behavioral Research I	3
MA 450	Methods of Applied Mathematics I	3	PSY 241	Introduction to Behavioral Research I Lab	1
MA 451	Methods of Applied Mathematics II	3	PSY 242	Introduction to Behavioral Research II	3
MA 491	Reading in Honors Mathematics	1-6	PSY 243	Introduction to Behavioral Research II Lab	2
MA 493	Special Topics in Mathematics	1-6	SMT 200	Introduction to Sustainable Materials and Technology	3
MA 494	Major Paper in Mathematics	1	SMT 201	Sustainable Materials for Green Housing	2
MA 499	Independent Research in Mathematics	1-6	SMT 202	Anatomy and Properties of Renewable Materials	3
MEA 315	Mathematics Methods in Atmospheric Sciences	4	SMT 203	Physical Properties of Sustainable Materials	4
MEA 320	Fundamentals of Air Pollution	3	SMT 206	Wood Manufacturing Site Visits	1
PB 200	Plant Life	4	SMT 210	Sustainable Materials Internship	1
PB 205	Our Green World	3	SMT 232	Recycling to Create a Sustainable Environment	2
PB 208	Agricultural Biotechnology: Issues and Implications	3	SMT 240	Introduction to Wood Products Industries	2
PB 213	Plants and Civilization	3	SMT 293	Independent Study in Sustainable Materials & Technology	1-6
PB 215	Medicinal Plants	3	SMT 294	Independent Study in Sustainable Materials & Technology	1-6
PB 219	Plants in Folklore, Myth, and religion	3	SMT 295	Special Topics in Sustainable Materials and Technology	1-3
PB 220	Local Flora	3	SMT 301	Chemistry of Sustainable Materials	3
PB 250	Plant Biology	4	SMT 302	Processing of Biomaterials	4
PB 277	Space Biology	3	SMT 308	Wood Processing	4
PB 295	Special Topics in Botany	1-4	SMT 310	Introduction to Industrial Ecology	3
PB 321	Introduction to Whole Plant Physiology	3	SMT 320	Industrial Chemical Pollutants	2
PB 325	Culinary Botany	3	SMT 330	Project Management for Sustainability	3
PB 345	Economic Botany	3	SMT 346	Sustainable Materials Business Marketing	3
PB 346	Economic Botany Lab	1	SMT 441	Mechanical Properties of Sustainable Materials	4
PB 360	Ecology	4	SMT 444	Sustainable Composites and Biopolymers	3
PB 400	Plant Diversity and Evolution	4	SMT 450	Sustainable Business and Innovation	2
PB 403	Systematic Botany	4	SMT 483	Capstone in Sustainable Materials and Technology	3
PB 413	Plant Anatomy	2	SMT 493	Independent Study in Sustainable Materials & Technology	1-6
PB 421	Plant Physiology	3	SMT 494	Independent Study in Sustainable Materials & Technology	1-6
PB 445	Paleobotany	4	SSC 200	Soil Science	3
PB 464	Rare Plants of North Carolina	3	SSC 201	Soil Science Laboratory	1
PB 480	Introduction to Plant Biotechnology	3	SSC 332	Environmental Soil Microbiology	3
PB 481	Plant Tissue Culture and Transformation	2	SSC 341	Soil Fertility and Nutrient Management	3
PB 488	Systems Biology Modeling of Plant Regulation	3	SSC 342	Soil and Plant Nutrient Analysis	1
PB 492	External Learning Experience	1-6	SSC 410	Soil Judging for Land Evaluation	1
PB 493	Plant Biology Supervised Undergraduate Research Experience	1-6	SSC 421		3
PB 495	Special Topics in Plant Biology	1-6	SSC 427	Biological Approaches to Sustainable Soil Systems	3
PB 503	Systematic Botany	4			
PB 513	Plant Anatomy	2			
PB 545	Paleobotany	4			
PB 564	Rare Plants of North Carolina	3			

SSC 428	Soil Management Principles for Sustainable Agriculture	1
SSC 440	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Soil Science and Agriculture	3
SSC 442	Soil and Environmental Biogeochemistry	3
SSC 452	Soil Classification	4
SSC 455	Soils, Environmental Quality and Global Challenges	3
SSC 461	Soil Physical Properties and Plant Growth	3
SSC 462	Soil-Crop Management Systems	3
SSC 470	Wetland Soils	3
SSC 473	Introduction to Hydrologic and Water Quality Modeling	3
SSC 540	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Soil Science and Agriculture	3
SSC 570	Wetland Soils	3
SSC 573	Introduction to Hydrologic and Water Quality Modeling	3
ST 305		4
ST 307	Introduction to Statistical Programming- SAS	1
ST 308	Introduction to Statistical Programming - R	1
ST 311	Introduction to Statistics	3
ST 312	Introduction to Statistics II	3
ST 350	Economics and Business Statistics	3
ST 370	Probability and Statistics for Engineers	3
ST 371	Introduction to Probability and Distribution Theory	3
ST 372	Introduction to Statistical Inference and Regression	3
ST 380		3
ST 401	Experiences in Data Analysis	4
ST 404	Epidemiology and Statistics in Global Public Health	3
ST 405	Applied Nonparametric Statistics	3
ST 412	Long-Term Actuarial Models	3
ST 413	Short-Term Actuarial Models	3
ST 421	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I	3
ST 422	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II	3
ST 430	Introduction to Regression Analysis	3
ST 431	Introduction to Experimental Design	3
ST 432	Introduction to Survey Sampling	3
ST 433	Applied Spatial Statistics	3
ST 434	Applied Time Series	3
ST 435	Statistical Methods for Quality and Productivity Improvement	3
ST 437	Applied Multivariate and Longitudinal Data Analysis	3
ST 440	Applied Bayesian Analysis	3
ST 442	Introduction to Data Science	3
ST 445	Introduction to Statistical Computing and Data Management	3
ST 446	Intermediate SAS Programming with Applications	3
ST 491	Statistics in Practice	3
ST 495	Special Topics in Statistics	1-6
ST 497	Professional Experience in Statistics	1-3

ST 498	Independent Study In Statistics	1-6
ST 499	Research Experience in Statistics	1-3
ST 505	Applied Nonparametric Statistics	3
ST 533	Applied Spatial Statistics	3
ST 534	Applied Time Series	3
ST 535	Statistical Methods for Quality and Productivity Improvement	3
ST 537	Applied Multivariate and Longitudinal Data Analysis	3
ST 540	Applied Bayesian Analysis	3

Advanced Communication Electives

Code	Title	Hours
COM 289	Science Communication and Public Engagement	3
ENG 331	Communication for Engineering and Technology	3
ENG 332	Communication for Business and Management	3
ENG 333	Communication for Science and Research	3

Spatial Technology Electives

Code	Title	Hours
FOR 353	GIS and Remote Sensing for Environmental Analysis and Assessment	3
GIS 280	Introduction to GIS	3
SSC 440	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Soil Science and Agriculture	3
SSC 540	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Soil Science and Agriculture	3

Capstone Electives

Code	Title	Hours
ES 400	Analysis of Environmental Issues	3
FOR 406	Forest Inventory, Analysis and Planning	4
NR 400	Natural Resource Management	4
NR 406	Conservation of Biological Diversity	3
NR 500	Natural Resource Management	4

Semester Sequence

This is a sample.

First Year

Fall Semester		Hours
ENV 101	Exploring the Environment	2
MA 114	Introduction to Finite Mathematics with Applications	3
ENV 100	Student Success in Environmental First Year	1
PB 200 or BIO 181	Plant Life or Introductory Biology: Ecology, Evolution, and Biodiversity	4

GEP Requirement (<http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/>) 3

GEP Health and Exercise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-health-exercise-studies/)	1
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Hours	14
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Spring Semester

CH 101 & CH 102	Chemistry - A Molecular Science and General Chemistry Laboratory	4
ENG 101	Academic Writing and Research ¹	4
FOR 150	Critical Thinking and Data Analysis ¹	2
ST 311	Introduction to Statistics	3

GEP Health and Exercise Studies (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/gep-health-exercise-studies/)	1
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GEP Requirement (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/)	2
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Hours	16
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Second Year**Fall Semester**

Chemistry or Physics Elective (p. 2)		4
FOR 172	Forest System Mapping and Mensuration I ¹	2
FOR 401	Dendrology ¹	4
Technical Elective (p. 2)		3
ST 312	Introduction to Statistics II	3

Hours	16
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Spring Semester

Economics Elective (p. 2)		3
FOR 250	Professional Development II: Communications in Natural Resources ¹	1
FOR 260	Forest Ecology ¹	4
SSC 200 & SSC 201	Soil Science and Soil Science Laboratory	4
MA 121 or MA 131	Elements of Calculus or Calculus for Life and Management Sciences A	3

Hours	15
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Summer

FOR 204	Silviculture ¹	2
FOR 261	Forest Communities ¹	2
FOR 264	Forest Wildlife ¹	1
FOR 265	Fire Management ¹	1
FOR 273	Forest System Mapping and Mensuration II ¹	3

Hours	9
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Third Year**Fall Semester**

FOR 303	Silvics and Forest Tree Physiology ¹	3
PB 220	Local Flora	3
Technical Elective (p. 2)		4
NR 301	Practicum for Professional Development I	1
FOR 374	Forest Measurement, Modeling, and Inventory ¹	3

Hours	14
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Spring Semester

Advanced Communication Elective (p. 7)	3
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FOR 304	Theory of Silviculture ¹	4
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FOR 350	Professional Development III: Ethical Dilemmas in Natural Resource Management ¹	1
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Spatial Technology Elective (p. 7)	3
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GEP Requirement (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/)	3
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Hours	14
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Fourth Year**Fall Semester**

FW 404	Wildlife Habitat Management	3
FOR 430	Forest Health and Protection ¹	3
NR 460	Renewable Natural Resource Management and Policy ¹	3

GEP Requirement (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/)	3
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Technical Elective (p. 2)	4
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Hours	16
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Spring Semester

Capstone Elective (p. 7)	4
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Technical Electives (p. 2)	7
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GEP Requirement (http://catalog.ncsu.edu/undergraduate/gep-category-requirements/)	3
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Hours	14
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Total Hours	128
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¹ A grade of C- or better required.

Career Opportunities

Graduates in Forest Management are in high demand by state and federal land management agencies, forest products companies growing wood as a raw material, investment firms and insurance companies with land ownership portfolios, state forestry and agriculture extension services, the Peace Corps, environmental and wetland consulting firms, wood procurement companies, nursery and landscape management firms, and environmental organizations. After several years of experience, many graduates start their own businesses in forestry and land management consulting. Some graduates continue their education in graduate school to specialize in a wide variety of forestry and related programs.

Career Titles

- Conservation Scientist
- Forest and Conservation Technician
- Forest Fire Inspectors and Prevention Specialist
- Forester
- Park Naturalist
- Range Manager
- Soil Conservationist

Learn More About Careers

NCcareers.org (<https://nccareers.org/>)

Explore North Carolina's central online resource for students, parents, educators, job seekers and career counselors looking for high quality job and career information.

Occupational Outlook Handbook (<https://www.bls.gov/ooh/>)

Browse the Occupational Outlook Handbook published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics to view state and area employment and wage statistics. You can also identify and compare similar occupations based on your interests.

Career One Stop Videos (<https://www.careeronestop.org/>)

View videos that provide career details and information on wages, employment trends, skills needed, and more for any occupation. Sponsored by the U.S. Department of Labor.

Focus 2 Career Assessment (<https://careers.dasa.ncsu.edu/explore-careers/career-assessments/>) (NC State student email address required)

This career, major and education planning system is available to current NC State students to learn about how your values, interests, competencies, and personality fit into the NC State majors and your future career. An NC State email address is required to create an account. Make an appointment with your career counselor (<https://careers.dasa.ncsu.edu/about/hours-appointments/>) to discuss the results.

Focus 2 Apply Assessment (<https://www.focus2career.com/Portal/Register.cfm?SID=1929>) (Available to prospective students)

A career assessment tool designed to support prospective students in exploring and choosing the right major and career path based on your unique personality, interests, skills and values. Get started with Focus 2 Apply and see how it can guide your journey at NC State.

Forestry and Environmental Resources Job Board (<https://cnr.ncsu.edu/jobs/forestry/?major=Natural%20Resources>)

Society of American Foresters (<https://www.eforester.org/>)

National Association of Environmental Professionals (<https://www.naep.org/>)